## **APPENDIX 5:**

Table Displaying the Caveat-Free & Caveat-Imposing NATO & Partner Nation TCNs within the ISAF Coalition, December 2003-2012

\* This table was created by Dr Regeena Kingsley and is taken from her PhD thesis in Defence & Strategic Studies (2014) entitled, 'Fighting against Allies: An Examination of "National Caveats" within the NATO-led International Security Assistance Force (ISAF) Campaign in Afghanistan & their Impact on ISAF Operational Effectiveness, 2002-2012.'

The table was created based on the caveat data gathered and generated during the course of this doctoral research from 2008-2014, especially the data specifically relating to caveat-free and caveat-imposing Troop Contributing Nation (TCN) countries within the ISAF mission, over the period of nearly a decade of warfare in Afghanistan between August 2003 and December 2012.

For more information on "national caveats" and the impact of national caveat constraints on the effectiveness of the NATO-led ISAF Operation in Afghanistan, in addition to previous UN-led and NATO-led multinational security operations in Angola, Rwanda, Bosnia-Herzegovina and Kosovo, please visit <a href="www.militarycaveats.com">www.militarycaveats.com</a> or refer to Dr Regeena Kingsley's full Thesis and its accompanying volume of Appendices (including ISAF national caveat lists), which can be freely viewed and downloaded from Massey University's official website here: <a href="http://mro.massey.ac.nz/xmlui/handle/10179/6984">http://mro.massey.ac.nz/xmlui/handle/10179/6984</a>.

KEY:	
Nation	New TCN
Nation	Ex-TCN (Nation withdrawn from ISAF coalition)
Nation	Caveat-Free TCN
Nation	Caveat-Imposing TCN
Nation	New Caveat-Free TCN
Nation	Ex Caveat-Free TCN (Through Reimposition of Caveats)
Nation	New Caveat-Imposing TCN
<del>Nation</del>	Ex Caveat-Imposing TCN (Through Removal of Caveats or Exit from the ISAF)

Year (Dec)	Total # TCNs	NATO Nations	PARTNER Nations	Total # Caveat- Free TCNs	Caveat- Free Nations	Total # Caveat- Imposing TCNs	Caveat- Imposing Nations
2003	35	19 Belgium Canada Czech Rep Denmark France Germany Greece Hungary Iceland Italy Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Poland Portugal Spain Turkey UK USA	16 Albania Azerbaijan Bulgaria Croatia Estonia Finland Ireland Latvia Lithuania Macedonia NZ Romania Slovakia Slovenia Sweden Switzerland	3 (9%)	NATO(2) USA UK PARTNER(1) NZ	32 (91%)	NATO(17) Belgium Canada Czech Rep Denmark France Germany Greece Hungary Iceland Italy Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Poland Portugal Spain Turkey PARTNER(15) Albania Azerbaijan Bulgaria Croatia Estonia Finland Ireland Latvia Lithuania Macedonia Romania Slovakia Slovenia Sweden Switzerland
2004	36	26 [+Bulgaria +Estonia +Latvia +Lithuania +Romania +Slovakia +Slovenia]	10 [-Bulgaria -Estonia -Latvia -Lithuania -Romania -Slovakia -Slovenia +Austria]	3 (8%)	NATO(2) USA UK PARTNER(1) NZ	33 (92%)	NATO(24) Belgium Bulgaria Canada Czech Rep Denmark Estonia France Germany

							Greece Hungary Iceland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Poland Portugal Romania Slovakia Slovenia Spain Turkey PARTNER(9) Albania Austria Azerbaijan Croatia Finland Ireland Macedonia Sweden Switzerland
2005	36	26	10	3 (8%)	NATO(2) USA UK PARTNER(1) NZ	33 (92%)	Belgium Bulgaria Canada Czech Rep Denmark Estonia France Germany Greece Hungary Iceland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Poland Portugal Romania Slovakia Slovenia Spain

2006	37	26	11	16	<u>NATO(14)</u>	21	Turkey PARTNER(9) Albania Austria Azerbaijan Croatia Finland Ireland Macedonia Sweden Switzerland NATO(12)
			[+Australia]	(43%)	USA UK Canada Norway Poland Netherlands Romania Denmark Estonia Czech Rep Slovenia Latvia Lithuania Hungary Greece Norway PARTNER(2) NZ Finland	(57%)	Belgium Bulgaria Canada Czech Rep. Denmark Estonia France Germany Greece Hungary Iceland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Norway Poland Portugal Romania Slovakia Slovakia Slovakia Slovania Spain Turkey PARTNER(9) Albania Austria Australia Azerbaijan Croatia Finland Macedonia Ireland Sweden Switzerland

2007	39	26	13	17	NATO(11)	22	NATO(15)
			[+Jordan	(44%)	USA	(56%)	Belgium
			+Georgia]		UK		Bulgaria
			5 2		Canada		Denmark
					Poland		France
					Netherlands		Germany
					Romania		Greece
					Estonia		Iceland
					Czech Rep		Italy
					Latvia		Luxembourg
					Lithuania		Norway
					Hungary		<del>Portugal</del>
					<b>Portugal</b>		Portugal
					Greece		Slovenia
					<del>Denmark</del>		Slovakia
					Slovenia		Spain
					<del>Portugal</del>		Turkey
					PARTNER(6)		PARTNER(7)
					NZ		<del>Albania</del>
					Finland		Austria
					<b>Macedonia</b>		Australia
					<b>Georgia</b>		Azerbaijan
					<b>Albania</b>		<del>Croatia</del>
					Croatia		Jordan
							<del>Macedonia</del>
							Ireland Sweden
							Switzerland
2008	41	26	15	15	NATO(10)	26	NATO(16)
2008	71	20	[+Singapore	(37%)	USA	(63%)	Belgium
			+Ukraine	(3770)	UK	(0370)	Bulgaria
			-Switz.		Canada		Denmark
			+UAE]		Poland		France
			· 0/j		Netherlands		Germany
					Romania		Greece
					Estonia		Hungary
					Czech Rep		Iceland
					Latvia		Italy
					Lithuania		Luxembourg
					Hungary		Norway
					PARTNER(5)		Portugal
					NZ		Slovenia
					Macedonia		Slovakia
					Georgia		Spain
					Albania		Turkey
					Croatia		PARTNER(10)
					Finland		Austria
							Australia
							Azerbaijan
							Finland

							Ireland Jordan Singapore Sweden Switzerland UAE Ukraine
2009	43	28 [+ Albania +Croatia]	[-Albania -Croatia +Bosnia-Herz +Armenia]	22 (51%)	NATO(19) USA UK Canada Poland Netherlands Romania Estonia Czech Rep Latvia Lithuania Albania * Croatia* Italy France Bulgaria Norway (2x) Denmark(2x) Portugal (2x) Hungary (2x) PARTNER(3) NZ Macedonia Georgia Albania(↑) Croatia(↑)	21 (49%)	RATO(9) Belgium Bulgaria Denmark France Germany Greece Hungary Iceland Italy Luxembourg Norway Portugal Slovakia Spain Turkey PARTNER(12) Armenia Australia Australia Azerbaijan Bosnia-Herz Finland Ireland Jordan Singapore Sweden UAE Ukraine
2010	48	28	20 [+Monte- negro +Mongolia +Rep. Korea +Tonga +Malaysia]	20 (42%)	NATO(17) UK Canada Poland Romania Estonia Czech Rep Latvia Lithuania Albania Croatia Italy France	28 (58%)	NATO(11) Belgium Germany Greece Iceland Luxembourg Netherlands Slovenia Slovakia Spain Turkey USA

					Bulgaria		PARTNER(17)
					Norway (2x)		Armenia
					Demark (2x)		Austria
					Portugal (2x)		Australia
					Hungary (2x)		Azerbaijan
					USA		Bosnia-Herz
					<b>Netherlands</b>		Finland
					PARTNER(3)		Ireland
					NZ		Jordan
					Macedonia		Malaysia
					Georgia		Montenegro
							Mongolia
							Rep. Korea
							Singapore
							Sweden
							Tonga
							UAE
							Ukraine
2011	49	28	21	19	<u>NATO(16)</u>	30	<u>NATO(12)</u>
			[+EI	(39%)	UK	(61%)	Belgium
			Salvador]		Poland		Canada
					Romania		Germany
					Estonia		Greece
					Czech Rep		Iceland
					Latvia		Luxembourg
					Lithuania		Netherlands
					Albania		Slovenia
					Croatia		Slovakia
					Italy France		Spain
							Turkey
					Bulgaria Norway (2x)		USA
							PARTNER(18) Armenia
					Demark (2x) Portugal (2x)		Austria
					Hungary (2x)		Australia
					Canada		Azerbaijan
					PARTNER(3)		Bosnia-Herz
					NZ		El Salvador
					Macedonia		Finland
					Georgia		Ireland
							Jordan
							Malaysia
							Montenegro
							Mongolia
							Rep. Korea
							Singapore
							Sweden
							Tonga
							UAE
							Ukraine

2012	50	28	22	18	<u>NATO(15)</u>	32	NATO(13)
			[+Bahrain]	(36%)	UK	(64%)	Belgium
			. ,	,	Poland		Canada
					Romania		Germany
					Estonia		Greece
					Czech Rep		Hungary
					Latvia		Iceland
					Lithuania		Luxembourg
					Albania		Netherlands
					Croatia		Slovenia
					Italy		Slovakia
					France		Spain
					Bulgaria		Turkey
					Norway (2x)		USA
					Demark (2x)		PARTNER(19)
					Portugal (2x)		Armenia
					Hungary		Austria
					PARTNER(3)		Australia
					NZ		Azerbaijan
					Macedonia		Bahrain
					Georgia		Bosnia-Herz
							El Salvador
							Finland
							Ireland
							Jordan
							Malaysia
							Montenegro
							Mongolia
							Rep. Korea
							Singapore
							Sweden
							Tonga
							UAE
							Ukraine



Compiled by Dr Regeena Kingsley